

🐼練習問題🐼【主格】

1. ()に入る関係代名詞を選びましょう。

(1)	I know a man () can speak English.	(who / which)
(2)	This is the dog () runs very fast.	(who / which)
(3)	I have a book () is very interesting.	(who / which)
(4)	She is the girl () likes cats.	(that / which)
(5)	This is the cake () tastes delicious.	(who / which)
(6)	That is the car () is made in Japan.	(who / that)
(7)	The boy () is standing over there is my brother.	(who / which)
(8)	The book () is on the desk is mine.	(who / which)
(9)	The girl () is wearing a red dress is my friend.	(who / which)
(10)	The teacher () teaches science is very kind.	(who / which)

2. 関係代名詞を使って文章を書きかえましょう。

- (1) I know a boy. He plays basketball very well.
- (2) That is the chair. It is broken.
- (3) She is the singer. She became famous last year.
- (4) This is the watch. It was made in Italy.
- (5) The girl is my sister. She is reading a book.

3. ()内の語を並べ替えて文章を完成させましょう。

- (1) 私は青いカバンを買いました。
I bought (which / is / blue / a bag).
- (2) 彼は熱心に勉強する生徒です。
He (who / is / studies / the student / hard).
- (3) これは私を幸せにした映画です。
(the movie / this / happy / is / me / that / made).
- (4) この大きな庭のある家は私の家です。
(is / this / garden / house / has / a big / mine / which).
- (5) 私はテニスがとても上手な友達が好きです。
(who / well / I / plays / like / very / tennis / the friend).

🐼練習問題🐼【目的格】

1. ()に入る関係代名詞を選びましょう。

ただし、thatはthatのみが使える場合だけ使えます。

(1)	She is the teacher () we like very much.	(which / that)
(2)	This is the book () I bought last week.	(which / that)
(3)	I have a friend () everyone likes.	(which / that)
(4)	He is the man () I saw at the station.	(which / that)
(5)	The boy () I helped was very kind.	(which / that)
(6)	I lost the pen () you gave me.	(which / that)
(7)	I watched the movie () you recommended.	(which / that)
(8)	She is the singer () we saw on TV.	(which / that)
(9)	This is the picture () he drew.	(which / that)
(10)	The boy () I met yesterday is my cousin.	(which / that)

2. 関係代名詞を使って文章を書きかえましょう。

- (1) I found the boy. You were looking for him.
- (2) This is the homework. He forgot to bring it.
- (3) The dog is very friendly. We have it.
- (4) The girl didn't answer. I called her.
- (5) The game was exciting. We played it.

3. ()内の語を並べ替えて文章を完成させましょう。

- (1) 彼女は私が昨日見かけた女の子です。
She is (saw / yesterday / I / the girl / that).
- (2) あれは私の叔父(おじ)が運転する車です。
(which / is / my uncle / the car / drives / that).
- (3) 私が毎日使っているペンは役に立ちます。
(every day / which / useful / I / the pen / is / use).
- (4) 彼は私が昨夜電話した男の子です。
(the boy / he / called / that / last night / I / is).
- (5) 私が会いたい人はここにはいません。
(not / the person / want / is / I / to see / that / here).

🎃 関係代名詞まとめ

🎃まとめ問題🎃

1. ()に適切な関係代名詞を入れましょう。
ただし、**that** は **that** のみが使える場合だけ使えます。

- (1) We visited the garden () has many beautiful flowers.
- (2) I know the boy () can speak English.
- (3) The teacher () I saw yesterday was running.

2. 関係代名詞を使って文章を書きかえましょう。

- (1) This is the bag. My mother bought it last year.
- (2) The picture is beautiful. I took it in Kyoto.
- (3) The man was friendly. I met him during my trip to London.

3. 次の文章の関係代名詞は省略できますか。

- (1) This is the friend who lives near my house.
- (2) The man that my father knows is a doctor.
- (3) We like the song which is famous around the world.

4. 空欄に適する語を入れて文章を完成させましょう。

- (1) これは私が先週読んだ本です。
This is ()()()() last week.
- (2) 私が助けた男性は背がとても高かったです。
The man ()()() very tall.
- (3) 私は駅で働いている女性を知っています。
I know ()()()() the station.

5. ()内の語を並べ替えて文章を完成させましょう。

- (1) あれは読むのに興味深い本です。
(is / the book / which / is / to read / that / interesting).
- (2) 弟が遊んでいるテレビゲームは簡単です。
(easy / my brother/ which / is / the video game / plays).
- (3) 私たちが公園で会った女の子は私のいとこです
(is / that / cousin / the girl / we / my / met / in the park).

🐼練習問題🐼【主格】

1.

(1) who	(2) which	(3) which	(4) that	(5) which
(6) that	(7) who	(8) which	(9) who	(10) who

2. ※全問 that 可

(1) 私はバスケットボールがとても上手い男の子を知っています。

I know a boy who plays basketball very well.

(2) あれは壊れた椅子です。

That is the chair which is broken.

(3) 彼女は去年有名になった歌手です。

She is the singer who became famous last year.

(4) これはイタリアで作られた腕時計です。

This is the watch which was made in Italy.

(5) 本を読んでいる少女は私の姉です。

The girl who is reading a book is my sister.

3.

(1) 私は青いカバンを買いました。

I bought a bag which is blue.

(2) 彼は熱心に勉強する生徒です。

He is the student who studies hard.

(3) これは私を幸せにした映画です。

This is the movie that made me happy.

(4) この大きな庭のある家は私の家です。

This house which has a big garden is mine.

(5) 私はテニスがとても上手な友達が好きです。

I like the friend who plays tennis very well.

🐼練習問題🐼【目的格】

1.

(1) that	(2) which	(3) that	(4) that	(5) that
(6) which	(7) which	(8) that	(9) which	(10) that

2. ※全問 that 可

(1) 私はあなたが探していた少年を見つけました。
I found the boy that you were looking for.

(2) これは彼が持つて来るのを忘れた宿題です。
This is the homework which he forgot to bring.

(3) 私たちが飼つている犬はとても友好的です。
The dog which we have is very friendly.

(4) 私が電話した女の子は(電話に)出ませんでした。
The girl that I called didn't answer.

(5) 私たちがしたゲームはわくわくしました。
The game we played was exciting.

3.

(1) 彼女は私が昨日見かけた女の子です。
She is the girl that I saw yesterday.

(2) あれは私の叔父(おじ)が運転する車です。
That is the car which my uncle drives.

(3) 私が毎日使つているペンは役に立ちます。
The pen which I use every day is useful.

(4) 彼は私が昨夜電話した男の子です。
He is the boy that I called I called last night.

(5) 私が会いたい人はここにはいません。
The person that I want to see is not here.

🐯まとめ問題🐯

1.

(1) which (2) who (3) that

2. ※全問 that 可

(1) これは母が去年買った鞄です。

This is the bag which my mother bought last year.

(2) 私が京都で撮った写真は美しいです。

The picture which I took in Kyoto is beautiful.

(3) 私がロンドンでの旅行中に会った男性は友好的でした。

The man that I met during my trip to London was friendly.

3.

(1) できない (2) できる (3) できない

4. ※全問 that 可

(1) これは私が先週読んだ本です。

This is (the) (book) (which) (I) (read) last week.

(2) 私が助けた男性は背がとても高かったです。

The man (that) (I) (helped) (was) very tall.

(3) 私は駅で働いている女性を知っています。

I know (the) (woman) (who) (works) (at) the station.

5.

(1) あれは読むのに興味深い本です。

That is the book which is interesting to read.

(2) 弟が遊んでいるテレビゲームは簡単です。

The video game which my brother plays is easy.

(3) 私たちが公園で会った女の子は私のいとこです

The girl that we met in the park is my cousin.