

🐼 練習問題 🐼【主格】

1. ()に入る関係代名詞を選びましょう。

- | | | |
|------|---|----------------|
| (1) | I know a man () can speak English. | (who / which) |
| (2) | This is the dog () runs very fast. | (who / which) |
| (3) | I have a book () is very interesting. | (who / which) |
| (4) | She is the girl () likes cats. | (that / which) |
| (5) | This is the cake () tastes delicious. | (who / which) |
| (6) | That is the car () is made in Japan. | (who / that) |
| (7) | The boy () is standing over there is my brother. | (who / which) |
| (8) | The book () is on the desk is mine. | (who / which) |
| (9) | The girl () is wearing a red dress is my friend. | (who / which) |
| (10) | The teacher () teaches science is very kind. | (who / which) |

2. 関係代名詞を使って文章を書きかえましょう。

- | | |
|-----|---|
| (1) | I know a boy. He plays basketball very well. |
| (2) | That is the chair. It is broken. |
| (3) | She is the singer. She became famous last year. |
| (4) | This is the watch. It was made in Italy. |
| (5) | The girl is my sister. She is reading a book. |

3. ()内の語を並べ替えて文章を完成させましょう。

- | | |
|-----|---|
| (1) | 私は青いカバンを買いました。
I bought (which / is / blue / a bag). |
| (2) | 彼は熱心に勉強する生徒です。
He (who / is / studies / the student / hard). |
| (3) | これは私を幸せにした映画です。
(the movie / this / happy / is / me / that / made). |
| (4) | この大きな庭のある家は私の家です。
(is / this / garden / house / has / a big / mine / which). |
| (5) | 私はテニスがとても上手な友達が好きです。
(who / well / I / plays / like / very / tennis / the friend). |

🐼 練習問題 🐼【目的格】

1. ()に入る関係代名詞を選びましょう。

ただし、**that** は **that** のみが使える場合だけ使えます。

- | | | |
|------|--|----------------|
| (1) | She is the teacher () we like very much. | (which / that) |
| (2) | This is the book () I bought last week. | (which / that) |
| (3) | I have a friend () everyone likes. | (which / that) |
| (4) | He is the man () I saw at the station. | (which / that) |
| (5) | The boy () I helped was very kind. | (which / that) |
| (6) | I lost the pen () you gave me. | (which / that) |
| (7) | I watched the movie () you recommended. | (which / that) |
| (8) | She is the singer () we saw on TV. | (which / that) |
| (9) | This is the picture () he drew. | (which / that) |
| (10) | The boy () I met yesterday is my cousin. | (which / that) |

2. 関係代名詞を使って文章を書きかえましょう。

- | | |
|-----|--|
| (1) | I found the boy. You were looking for him. |
| (2) | This is the homework. He forgot to bring it. |
| (3) | The dog is very friendly. We have it. |
| (4) | The girl didn't answer. I called her. |
| (5) | The game was exciting. We played it. |

3. ()内の語を並べ替えて文章を完成させましょう。

- | | |
|-----|---|
| (1) | 彼女は私が昨日見かけた女の子です。
She is (saw / yesterday / I / the girl / that). |
| (2) | あれは私の叔父(おじ)が運転する車です。
(which / is / my uncle / the car / drives / that). |
| (3) | 私が毎日使っているペンは役に立ちます。
(every day / which / useful / I / the pen / is / use). |
| (4) | 彼は私が昨夜電話した男の子です。
(the boy / he / called / that / last night / I / is). |
| (5) | 私が会いたい人はここにはいません。
(not / the person / want / is / I / to see / that / here). |

関係代名詞まとめ

まとめ問題

1. () に適切な関係代名詞を入れましょう。

ただし、**that** は **that** のみが使える場合だけ使えます。

- (1) We visited the garden () has many beautiful flowers.
- (2) I know the boy () can speak English.
- (3) The teacher () I saw yesterday was running.

2. 関係代名詞を使って文章を書きかえましょう。

- (1) This is the bag. My mother bought it last year.
- (2) The picture is beautiful. I took it in Kyoto.
- (3) The man was friendly. I met him during my trip to London.

3. 次の文章の関係代名詞は省略できますか。

- (1) This is the friend who lives near my house.
- (2) The man that my father knows is a doctor.
- (3) We like the song which is famous around the world.

4. 空欄に適する語を入れて文章を完成させましょう。

- (1) これは私が先週読んだ本です。
This is () () () () () last week.
- (2) 私が助けた男性は背がとても高かったです。
The man () () () () very tall.
- (3) 私は駅で働いている女性を知っています。
I know () () () () () the station.

5. () 内の語を並べ替えて文章を完成させましょう。

- (1) あれは読むのに興味深い本です。
(is / the book / which / is / to read / that / interesting).
- (2) 弟が遊んでいるテレビゲームは簡単です。
(easy / my brother / which / is / the video game / plays).
- (3) 私たちが公園で会った女の子は私のいとこです
(is / that / cousin / the girl / we / my / met / in the park).

🐼 練習問題 🐼【主格】

1.

- | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| (1) who | (2) which | (3) which | (4) that | (5) which |
| (6) that | (7) who | (8) which | (9) who | (10) who |

2. ※全問 that 可

- (1) 私はバスケットボールがとても上手い男の子を知っています。
I know a boy who plays basketball very well.
- (2) あれは壊れた椅子です。
That is the chair which is broken.
- (3) 彼女は去年有名になった歌手です。
She is the singer who became famous last year.
- (4) これはイタリアで作られた腕時計です。
This is the watch which was made in Italy.
- (5) 本を読んでいる少女は私の姉です。
The girl who is reading a book is my sister.

3.

- (1) 私は青いカバンを買いました。
I bought a bag which is blue.
- (2) 彼は熱心に勉強する生徒です。
He is the student who studies hard.
- (3) これは私を幸せにした映画です。
This is the movie that made me happy.
- (4) この大きな庭のある家は私の家です。
This house which has a big garden is mine.
- (5) 私はテニスがとても上手な友達が好きです。
I like the friend who plays tennis very well.

🐼 練習問題 🐼【目的格】

1.

- | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| (1) that | (2) which | (3) that | (4) that | (5) that |
| (6) which | (7) which | (8) that | (9) which | (10) that |

2. ※全問 that 可

- (1) 私はあなたが探していた少年を見つけました。
I found the boy that you were looking for.
- (2) これは彼が持って来るのを忘れた宿題です。
This is the homework which he forgot to bring.
- (3) 私たちが飼っている犬はとても友好的です。
The dog which we have is very friendly.
- (4) 私が電話した女の子は(電話に)出ませんでした。
The girl that I called didn't answer.
- (5) 私たちがしたゲームはわくわくしました。
The game we played was exciting.

3.

- (1) 彼女は私が昨日見かけた女の子です。
She is the girl that I saw yesterday.
- (2) あれは私の叔父(おじ)が運転する車です。
That is the car which my uncle drives.
- (3) 私が毎日使っているペンは役に立ちます。
The pen which I use every day is useful.
- (4) 彼は私が昨夜電話した男の子です。
He is the boy that I called I called last night.
- (5) 私が会いたい人はここにはいません。
The person that I want to see is not here.

🐯まとめ問題🐯

1.

- (1) which (2) who (3) that

2. ※全問 that 可

- (1) これは母が去年買った鞆です。

This is the bag which my mother bought last year.

- (2) 私が京都で撮った写真は美しいです。

The picture which I took in Kyoto is beautiful.

- (3) 私がロンドンでの旅行中に会った男性は友好的でした。

The man that I met during my trip to London was friendly.

3.

- (1) できない (2) できる (3) できない

4. ※全問 that 可

- (1) これは私が先週読んだ本です。

This is (the) (book) (which) (I) (read) last week.

- (2) 私が助けた男性は背がとても高かったです。

The man (that) (I) (helped) (was) very tall.

- (3) 私は駅で働いている女性を知っています。

I know (the) (woman) (who) (works) (at) the station.

5.

- (1) あれは読むのに興味深い本です。

That is the book which is interesting to read.

- (2) 弟が遊んでいるテレビゲームは簡単です。

The video game which my brother plays is easy.

- (3) 私たちが公園で会った女の子は私のいとこです

The girl that we met in the park is my cousin.