

練習問題

Part 1: 文を完成させよう

最も自然な文になるように、正しい語を選びましょう。

1. If I ___ a bike, I would go to school faster.

- (A) have
- (B) had
- (C) will have

2. If it ___ sunny, we would play soccer outside.

- (A) is
- (B) was
- (C) were

3. If she ___ more time, she could finish the homework.

- (A) has
- (B) had
- (C) will have

4. If he ___ older, he could drive a car.

- (A) is
- (B) was
- (C) were

5. If they lived near the station, they ___ walk to school.

- (A) can
- (B) could
- (C) will

6. If I ___ taller, I could reach the top shelf.

- (A) am
- (B) was
- (C) were

7. If she knew the answer, she ___ tell us.

- (A) will
- (B) would
- (C) can

仮定法

Part 2:I wish を使う文を完成させよう。

最も自然な文になるように、正しい語を選びましょう。

1. I wish I ___ more money.

- (A) have
- (B) had
- (C) will have

2. I wish it ___ sunny today.

- (A) is
- (B) was
- (C) were

3. I wish I ___ speak English better.

- (A) can
- (B) could
- (C) will

4. I wish he ___ here with us now.

- (A) is
- (B) was
- (C) were

5. I wish I ___ a smartphone.

- (A) have
- (B) had
- (C) will have

6. I wish I could ___ a new bicycle.

- (A) buy
- (B) bought
- (C) buying

7. I wish Mr. White ___ me English.

- (A) teach
- (B) taught
- (C) teaches

仮定法

Part 3: 日本語に合う文を選びましょう。

1. 晴れていたら外で遊ぶのに。

- (A) If it were sunny, we would play outside.
- (B) If it is sunny, we play outside.
- (C) If it will be sunny, we will play outside.

2. 暇だったら映画に行くのに。

- (A) If I were free, I would go to a movie.
- (B) If I am free, I go to a movie.
- (C) If I will be free, I will go to a movie.

3. 彼がもっと背が高ければバスケがしやすいのに。

- (A) If he is tall, he plays basketball easily.
- (B) If he were taller, he could play basketball more easily.
- (C) If he was tall, he can play basketball.

4. テストがなければゲームできるのに。

- (A) If I don't have a test, I play games.
- (B) If I had no test, I would play games.
- (C) If I will have no test, I will play games.

5. 彼女はお金があれば旅行に行くのに。

- (A) If she had money, she would travel.
- (B) If she has money, she travels.
- (C) If she will have money, she will travel.

Part 4: 並び替えて日本語に合うように文を完成させましょう。

1. もし私があなたなら、その本を読みます。

(read / would / the book / I / I / if / you / were)

2. もし雨じやなかつたら、外で走るのに。

(run / would / it / if / I / outside / were / not / raining)

3. もっと背が高ければ、バスケが上手にできるのに。

(could / I / I / taller / were / play / if / better / basketball)

4. もし彼がここにいたら、私たちは幸せなのに。

(here / were / feel / he / we / happy / would / if)

5. もっと時間があれば、宿題を手伝うのに。

(help / had / homework / would / I / I / your / if / time / more)

仮定法

6. もっと英語が話せたらいいのに。

(I / speak / could / English / wish / I / better)

7. 今日が休みだったらいいのに。

(today / were / wish / I / a holiday)

8. 彼が教室にいてくれたらいいのに。

(he / I / in / wish / classroom / were / the)

9. もしお金がもっとあれば、新しいパソコンを買えるのに。

(more / I / had / buy / I / a new computer / could / if / money)

10. もし私が先生だったら、宿題を生徒に出さないのに。

(were / I / my students / a teacher / give / I / homework / wouldn't / if)

Part 5: 日本語を英語にしましょう。

1. もし私があなたなら、その祭りに参加します。

2. もし晴れていれば、図書館に行くのに。

3. もし彼がここにいれば、私たちはこの問題を理解できるのに。

4. もっと背が高ければ、バスケが上手にできるのに。

5. もし時間があれば、あなたの宿題を手伝うのに。

Part 6: I wish を使って英語にしましょう。

1. もっと早く起きられたらいいのに。

2. もっと英語が話せたらいいのに。

3. 今日が土曜日だったらいいのに。

4. 彼がここにいてくれたらいいのに。

5. 私に二人の兄がいたらいいのに。

Part 7: 状況を読んで、仮定法を使って英文を作りましょう。

1. 「もし今日が日曜日なら、より長く寝られるのに」と言いたい。

2. 「もしテストがなければ、テニスができるのに」と言いたい。

3. 「もしもっと時間があれば、友達とレストランに行けるのに」と言いたい。

4. 「もし私が料理が得意なら、家族に晩ご飯を作るのに」と言いたい。

5. 「もしお金がもっとあれば、新しいコンピューターを買うのに」と言いたい。

仮定法

解答 🐾

Part 1

1. (B) had
2. (C) were
3. (B) had
4. (C) were
5. (B) could
6. (C) were
7. (B) would

Part 2

1. (B) had
2. (C) were
3. (B) could
4. (C) were
5. (B) had
6. (B) buy
7. (B) taught

Part 3

1. (A)
2. (A)
3. (B)
4. (B)
5. (A)

Part 4

1. If I were you, I would read the book.
2. If it were not raining, I would run outside.
3. If I were taller, I could play basketball better.
4. If he were here, we would feel happy.
5. If I had more time, I would help your homework.
6. I wish I could speak English better.
7. I wish today were a holiday.
8. I wish he were in the classroom.
9. If I had more money, I could buy a new computer.
10. If I were a teacher, I wouldn't give homework to my students.

Part 5

1. If I were you, I would join this festival.
2. If it were sunny, I would go to the library.
3. If he were here, we could understand this problem.

仮定法

4. If I were taller, I could play basketball better.
5. If I had time, I would help <you with your homework / your homework>.

Part 6

1. I wish I could get up earlier.
2. I wish I could speak English better.
3. I wish today were Saturday.
4. I wish he were here with me.
5. I wish I had two (older) brothers.

Part 7

1. If today were Sunday, I could sleep longer.
2. If I had no test, I could play tennis.
3. If I had more time, I could go to a restaurant with my friends.
4. If I were good at cooking, I would make dinner for my family.
5. If I had more money, I would buy a new computer.